

<p><u>Lorazepam</u></p> <p>Indications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seizures, Sedation <p>Pearls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • May cause drowsiness, respiratory depression, nausea and vomiting 	<p>Adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 1-2 mg IV q 15 min. up to 4 mg <p>Pediatric:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.1 mg/kg IV, IO
<p><u>Magnesium</u></p> <p>Indications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Torsades des pointes • Pre-eclampsia <p>Pearls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes CNS and respiratory depression, hypotension • Use caution in recent MI, heart block, and renal disease 	<p>Adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2 gm IV slow <p>Pediatric:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • N/A
<p><u>Metoprolol</u> (Beta Blocker)</p> <p>Indications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Acute MI by EKG • Medication used for rate control in the setting of atrial fibrillation with rapid ventricular response and in the setting of presumed myocardial ischemia <p>Pearls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Caution with heart block, CHF or hypotension 	<p>Adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 5 mg IV over 1 minute • Repeat in 5 minutes up to 15 mg while maintaining a heart rate > 60 BPM and > 90 systolic blood pressure
<p><u>Midazolam</u></p> <p>Indications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sedation <p>Pearls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Causes CNS and respiratory depression • Use caution in hypoxic or hypotensive patients 	<p>Adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.1 mg/kg IV up to 6 mg max. • May repeat every 15-30 min. to maintain sedation <p>Pediatric:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.1 mg/kg IV up to 6 mg max. • May repeat every 15-30 min. to maintain sedation
<p><u>Morphine Sulfate</u></p> <p>Indications:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Analgesia, pulmonary edema <p>Pearls:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • May cause CNS and respiratory depression, hypotension, nausea and vomiting • Use caution in head injury, exacerbated COPD, acute abdomen 	<p>Adult:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2-5 mg IV • May repeat every 5-15 min. to maintain desired effect <p>Pediatric:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 0.1-0.2 mg/kg IV, IO • May repeat every 5-15 min. to maintain desired effect